R.U.B. WHITE CHARITABLE TRUST

Trustees’ Report

and Unaudited Financial Statements

for the period ended 31 December 2017

Registered Charity Number 1135303
R.U.B. WHITE CHARITABLE TRUST
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017

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Trustees
Mr Robert Blower
Mr Stephen Harvey
Mr Peregrine Littleboy
Mr Robert Partridge

Principal office
c/o Charles Russell Speechlys LLP
5 Fleet Place
London
EC4M 7RD

Registered charity number
1135303

Independent Examiner
Geoffrey Frost
Blue Spire Limited
Cawley Priory
South Pallant
Chichester
West Sussex
PO19 1SY

Bankers
CAF Bank Ltd
25 Kings Hill Avenue
Kings Hill
West Malling
Kent
ME19 4JQ

Investment managers
Brewin Dolphin Limited
12 Smithfield Street
London
EC1A 9BD

Solicitors
Charles Russell Speechlys LLP
5 Fleet Place
London
EC4M 7RD
R.U.B. WHITE CHARITABLE TRUST
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017

TRUSTEES’ REPORT

The trustees have pleasure in presenting their annual report for the purposes of the Charities Act 2011, together with the accounts for the period ended 31 December 2017. The trustees have adopted the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) “Accounting and Reporting by Charities” (FRS 102) in preparing the annual report and financial statements of the charity.

STRUCTURE GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT


The trust is controlled by the trustees. The power to appoint and remove trustees rests with the trustees.

On agreeing to become a trustee of the charity, the new trustees are thoroughly briefed by the existing co-trustees on the history of the trust, the day-to-day management, responsibilities of the trustees, the current objectives and future plans.

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed and are satisfied that they have established effective controls over financial and other systems to mitigate those risks.

The trustees have the power to appoint new trustees.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The charity’s objects are:

“To further such other objects or purposes which are exclusively charitable according to the law of England and Wales in any part of the world and in such manner as the trustees may in their absolute discretion think fit.”

In pursuance of its objects for the public benefit, the charity’s income and capital is applied in making grants to charitable organisations amounting to £255,000 in the year to 31 December 2017.

In determining how the charity should pursue its objects, the trustees have had regard to the Charity Commission’s guidance on public benefit.

ACHIEVEMENTS, PERFORMANCE AND FINANCIAL REVIEW

Total income for the year amounted to £126,955 (2016: £105,548) and comprised income arising on the charity’s investments.


As at 31 December 2017 free reserves were totalled £4,631,738 (31 December 2016: £4,429,471) to support the charity’s ongoing grant making activities.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

The trustees intend to continue the charity’s grant-making activity, in accordance with the objectives and activities outlined above.
R.U.B. WHITE CHARITABLE TRUST
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017

TRUSTEES' REPORT

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES’ RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

The law applicable to charities in England & Wales requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the incoming resources and application of resources of the charity for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011, the Charity (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 and the provisions of the trust deed. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

APPOINTMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT EXAMINER

During the period under review the charity remained below the audit threshold and the trustees retained Geoffrey Frost of Blue Spire Limited as independent examiner. Geoffrey Frost has expressed his willingness to continue as examiner to the charity provided the charity remains below the audit threshold.

Approved by the trustees and signed on their behalf.

[Signature]

Trustee

Date 28 October 2018
INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT

Independent Examiner's Report to the Trustees of R.U.B. White Charitable Trust

I report to the charity trustees on my examination of the accounts of the charity for the year ended 31 December 2017 which are set out on pages 5 to 12.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity’s trustees you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011 ('the Act').

I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Act and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the Act.

Independent examiner's statement

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. accounting records were not kept in respect of the charity as required by section 130 of the Act; or

2. the accounts do not accord with those records; or

3. the accounts do not comply with the applicable requirements concerning the form and content of accounts set out in the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Geoffrey Frost BSc(Hons) FCA
Blue Spire Limited
Cawley Priory
South Pallant
Chichester
West Sussex
PO19 1SY

Date 30 October 2018
## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Note</th>
<th>Year ended 31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>Year ended 31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unrestricted Funds £</td>
<td>Unrestricted Funds £</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM:

- **Investments**
  - 1
  - 126,955
  - 105,548

### EXPENDITURE ON:

- **Raising funds - Investment management fees**
  - 2
  - 30,455
  - 28,626

- **Charitable activities**
  - 3
  - 262,415
  - 179,919

**Total**

- 292,870
- 208,545

### Net gains/(losses) on investments

- 368,182
- 548,569

**Net income/(expenditure) and movement on funds**

- 202,267
- 445,572

### RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Note</th>
<th>Year ended 31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>Year ended 31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Funds £</td>
<td>Total Funds £</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Total funds brought forward**
  - 11
  - 4,429,471
  - 3,983,899

- **Total funds carried forward**
  - 11
  - 4,631,738
  - 4,429,471

None of the charity's activities were acquired or discontinued during the above two financial years.

The charity has no recognised gains or losses other than those dealt with in the statement of financial activities.
R.U.B. WHITE CHARITABLE TRUST
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Note</th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIXED ASSETS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments - managed funds</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>4,277,583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CURRENT ASSETS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debtors</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16,623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash at hand and in bank</td>
<td>350,510</td>
<td>83,726</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total current assets</strong></td>
<td>367,133</td>
<td>100,349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CURRENT LIABILITIES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12,978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net current assets/(liabilities)</strong></td>
<td>354,155</td>
<td>84,206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net assets/(liabilities)</strong></td>
<td>4,631,738</td>
<td>4,429,471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THE FUNDS OF THE CHARITY</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted funds</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>4,631,738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total charity funds</strong></td>
<td>4,631,738</td>
<td>4,429,471</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The notes on pages 9 to 12 form part of the financial statements.

The financial statements on pages 5 to 12 we approved and authorised for issue by the trustees on 23/10/18 and signed on their behalf by:

[Signature]

Trustee
ACCOUNTING POLICIES

General information, scope and basis of the financial statements
The R.U.B. White Charitable Trust is an unincorporated association constituted under a deed of settlement. The address of the principal office is given in the reference and administrative details section and the nature of the charity’s operations and principal activities are given in the trustees’ report.

The charity constitutes a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) issued on 16 July 2014 (as updated through Update Bulletin 1 published on 2 February 2016), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Charities Act 2011 and UK Generally Accepted Practice as it applies from 1 January 2015.

The financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention, modified to include certain items at fair value. The financial statements are presented in sterling which is the functional currency of the charity and rounded to the nearest £.

The significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented unless otherwise stated.

Cash flow statement
The charity has applied Update Bulletin 1 as published on 2 February 2016 and does not include a statement of cash flows on the grounds that it is applying FRS 102 Section 1A.

Incoming resources
All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities (SoFA) when the charity is legally entitled to the income after any performance conditions have been met, the amount can be measured reliably and it is probable that the income will be received.

Investment income is earned through holding assets for investment purposes such as shares. It includes dividends and interest. Where it is not practicable to identify investment management costs incurred within a scheme with reasonable accuracy the investment income is reported net of these costs. It is included when the amount can be measured reliably. Interest income is recognised using the effective interest method and dividend and rent income is recognised as the charity's right to receive payment is established.

Resources expended
All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to the category. Expenditure is recognised where there is a legal or constructive obligation to make payments to third parties, it is probable that the settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. It is categorised under the following expenditure headings:

- Raising funds; these include investment management fees charged by the charity's investment managers
- Charitable activities; these include grants to third parties and the costs of administering the charity inclusive of governance costs

Grants payable to third parties are within the charitable objectives. Where unconditional grants are offered, this is accrued as soon as the recipient is notified of the grant, as this gives rise to a reasonable expectation that the recipient will receive the grants. Where grants are conditional relating to performance then the grant is only accrued when any unfulfilled conditions are outside of the control of the charity.

Support and governance costs are those that assist the work of the charity but do not directly represent charitable activities. They are incurred directly in support of expenditure on the objects of the charity. Governance costs are those incurred in the governance of the charity and primarily associated with the constitution and statutory requirements.

VAT
The charity is not registered for VAT and is unable to recover VAT incurred. On this basis costs are recorded inclusive of VAT within the SOFA.

Taxation
The charity is considered to pass the tests set out in sections 521 to 536 Income Tax Act 2007 (ITA 2007), as such no income tax is payable on the charity's activities.
ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Investments
Investments are recognised initially at fair value which is normally the transaction price excluding transaction costs. Subsequently, they are measured at fair value with changes recognised in ‘net gains / (losses) on investments’ in the ScFA if the shares are publicly traded or their fair value can otherwise be measured reliably. Other investments are measured at cost less impairment.

Where investments are denominated in currencies other than Sterling, transactions are translated at the rate prevailing at the date of the transaction and year end values are calculated using the exchange rate prevailing at the year end.

Debtors receivable and creditors payable within one year
Debtors and creditors with no stated interest rate and receivable or payable within one year are recorded at transaction price. Any losses arising from impairment are recognised in expenditure.

Cash and cash equivalents
Cash and cash equivalents includes cash at bank and in hand and cash balances within the investment portfolio available for investment transaction purposes.

Fund accounting
Unrestricted income funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Going concern
The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis as the trustees believe that no material uncertainties exist. The trustees have considered the level of funds held and the expected level of income and expenditure for 12 months from authorising these financial statements. The budgeted income and expenditure is sufficient with the level of reserves for the charity to be able to continue as a going concern.
## 1. Income from investments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Funds £</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income from investments</td>
<td>126,872</td>
<td>105,251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest receivable</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>126,955</td>
<td>105,548</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 2. Expenditure on raising funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Funds £</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment management fees</td>
<td>30,455</td>
<td>28,626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>30,455</td>
<td>28,626</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 3. Expenditure on charitable activities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Funds £</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants (see note 4)</td>
<td>240,000</td>
<td>155,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transaction charges</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Support and governance costs (see note 5)</td>
<td>22,355</td>
<td>24,909</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>262,415</td>
<td>179,919</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 4. Grants awarded to institutions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>31 Dec 2017 (£)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Action for the Blind</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Back Up</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bowel Cancer UK</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brain Tumour Research</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canine Partners</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiac Risk in the Young</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crisis</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight for Sight</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Help the Homeless</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Help Tibet</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henshaw's Society for Blind People</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamie's Farm</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macmillan Cancer Support</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Detection Dogs</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motivation</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation Smile UK</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orbis</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prostate Cancer UK</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Christopher's Hospice</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Francis Hospice</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Michael's Hospice, Hereford</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St Mungo's</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switchback</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Ovarian Cancer</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Big Issue Foundation</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Connection (St Martin in the Fields)</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Salvation Army</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xavier Project</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>240,000</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 5. Support and governance costs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>31 Dec 2017 (£)</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016 (£)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charles Russell Speechlys fees - administration of the charity</td>
<td>11,388</td>
<td>10,341</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles Russell Speechlys fees - legal fees</td>
<td>9,317</td>
<td>12,638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional fees for tax return</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>490</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent examiner's fees (See note 6)</td>
<td>1,650</td>
<td>1,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>22,355</strong></td>
<td><strong>24,909</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6. Independent examiner’s remuneration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Funds</td>
<td>Funds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent examiner’s fees - examination fees</td>
<td>£1,440</td>
<td>£1,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent examiner’s fees - other accounting services</td>
<td>£210</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>£1,650</td>
<td>£1,440</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Related party transactions

Fees payable to Charles Russell Speechlys, for whom one of the charity’s trustees is a consultant and another is a partner with the firm, are authorised under section 4 of the trust deed dated 30 January 2009. Fees are included with support and governance costs in note 5 with £4,390 accrued the balance sheet date in respect of fees payable to Charles Russell Speechlys.

The charity has no employees, all administration being carried out by the trustees. None of the charity’s trustees were remunerated or received expenses.

During the year under review one of the trustees, Robert Partridge, paid a grant of £5,000 to Jamie’s Farm on an agency basis for the charity. This amount was reimbursed to Robert Partridge and no benefit was received by him through these transactions.

During the year under review the charity made a grant of £5,000 to St Michael’s Hospice, Hereford where the brother of Robert Blower, a trustee, is a senior employee. Robert Blower’s co-trustees were aware of this connection and Mr Blower was not involved in the decision to make the grant.

8. Fixed asset investments - managed funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Market value brought forward</td>
<td>£4,345,265</td>
<td>£3,958,932</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additions at cost</td>
<td>£1,155,734</td>
<td>£769,172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disposals at carrying value</td>
<td>(£1,556,412)</td>
<td>(£928,123)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gain/(Loss) on revaluation</td>
<td>£332,996</td>
<td>£545,284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Market value carried forward</strong></td>
<td>£4,277,583</td>
<td>£4,345,265</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gains/(losses) on investments:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unrealised gains/(losses) on investments</td>
<td>£332,996</td>
<td>£545,284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Realised gains/(losses) on investments</td>
<td>£35,186</td>
<td>£3,285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> <strong>Gains/(losses) on investments</strong></td>
<td>£368,182</td>
<td>£548,569</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9. Debtors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tax recoverable</td>
<td>£16,623</td>
<td>£16,623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong> <strong>Tax recoverable</strong></td>
<td>£16,623</td>
<td>£16,623</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
R.U.B. WHITE CHARITABLE TRUST
UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Funds</td>
<td>Total Funds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accruals - grants payable</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accruals - independent examiner’s fees</td>
<td>1,440</td>
<td>1,440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accruals - Charles Russell Speechlys fees</td>
<td>4,390</td>
<td>2,645</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accruals - investment management fees</td>
<td>7,148</td>
<td>7,058</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12,978</td>
<td>16,143</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. Net movement in funds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total funds</td>
<td>Total funds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>brought forward</td>
<td>incoming resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrestricted funds</td>
<td>4,429,471</td>
<td>126,955</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. Financial instruments

The carrying amounts of the charity’s financial instruments are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Funds</td>
<td>Total Funds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial assets</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measured at fair value through net income/(expenditure):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed asset investments</td>
<td>4,277,583</td>
<td>4,345,265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4,277,583</td>
<td>4,345,265</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The income, expense, net gains and net losses attributable to the charity's financial instruments are summarised as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Funds</td>
<td>Total Funds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income and expense</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial assets measured at fair value through net income/(expenditure)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment income</td>
<td>126,872</td>
<td>105,251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investment management fees</td>
<td>(30,455)</td>
<td>(28,626)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>96,417</td>
<td>76,625</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Net gains and losses (including changes in fair value)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>31 Dec 2017</th>
<th>31 Dec 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
<td>Unrestricted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Funds</td>
<td>Total Funds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>£</td>
<td>£</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial assets measured at fair value through net income/(expenditure)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unrealised gains/(losses) on investments</td>
<td>332,996</td>
<td>545,284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Realised gains/(losses) on investments</td>
<td>35,186</td>
<td>3,285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>368,182</td>
<td>545,284</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fixed asset investments are held at fair value with valuations obtained using last traded or closing mid/bid market prices as available.